

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Patent application of: **MARANAS**, Costas D., et al.

For: METHOD FOR DETERMINING GENE KNOCKOUT STRATEGIES,
the specification of which is being transmitted herewith.

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

Attached are Forms PTO/SB/08A and 08B (formerly Form PTO-1449) listing the relevant art known to the applicant herein. Copies of the listed references are enclosed. The Examiner is requested to consider the references and make them of record.

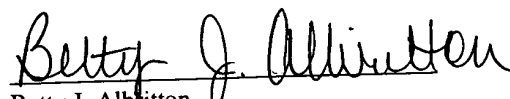
Applicants submit herewith patents, publications or other information, of which they are aware that they believe may be material to the examination of this application, and in respect of which, there may be a duty to disclose. Legible copies of all items listed in Forms PTO/SB/08A and 08B (formerly Form PTO-1449) accompany this information statement, except those identified above.

The filing of this information disclosure statement shall not be construed as a representation that a search has been made (37 C.F.R. § 1.97(g)), an admission that the

=====

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING BY EXPRESS MAIL

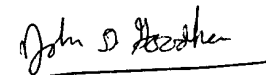
I hereby certify that this document and the documents referred to as enclosed therein are being deposited with the U.S. Postal Service in an envelope as "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" addressed to: Mail Stop - CONVERSION, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, prior to 5:00 p.m. on the 9th day of July, 2003


Betty J. Albritton
Express Mail Label # EV 330572901 US

information cited is, or is considered to be, material to patentability, or that no other material information exists.

The filing of this information disclosure statement shall not be construed as an admission against interest in any manner. (Notice of January 9, 1992, 1135 O.G. 13-25, at 25.)

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "John D. Goodhue", is written over a horizontal line.

JOHN D. GOODHUE, Reg. No. 47,603
McKEE, VOORHEES & SEASE, P.L.C.
801 Grand Avenue, Suite 3200
Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2721
Phone No. (515) 288-3667
Fax No. (515) 288-1338
CUSTOMER NO: 27407

- bja -

Attorneys of Record

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT <i>(Use as many sheets as necessary)</i>				Complete if Known	
Sheet		1	of	3	
				Application Number	
				Filing Date	
				First Named Inventor	MARANAS, Costas D., et al.
				Art Unit	
				Examiner Name	
				Attorney Docket Number	P06367US03

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. ¹	Document Number <small>Number - Kind Code² (if known)</small>	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
	1	US- 2002/0168654 A1	11/14/2002	Maranas et al.	
	2	US- 2003/0073092 A1	04/17/2003	Maranas et al.	
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			
		US-			

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS						
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. ¹	Foreign Patent Document <small>Country Code³ -Number⁴ - Kind Code⁵ (if known)</small>	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear	T ⁶

Examiner Signature	Date Considered
-----------------------	--------------------

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

¹ Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). ² See Kinds of USPTO Patent Documents at www.uspto.gov or MPEP 901.04. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible.

⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO		Complete if Known	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	
		Filing Date	
		First Named Inventor	MARANAS, Costas D., et al.
		Group Art Unit	
		Examiner Name	
Sheet 2 of 3	Attorney Docket Number	P06367US03	

OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
	3	Biebl, H, Menzel, K, Zeng, AP, Deckwer, WD. 1999. "Microbial production of 1,3-propanediol". Appl Environ Microbiol 52: 289-297.	
	4	Burgard, AP, Maranas, CD. 2001. "Probing the performance limits of the Escherichia coli metabolic network subject to gene additions or deletions". Biotechnol Bioeng 74: 364-375.	
	5	Burgard, AP, Maranas, CD. 2003. Optimization-based framework for inferring and testing hypothesized metabolic objective functions. Biotechnol Bioeng 82(6): 670-7.	
	6	Burgard, AP, Vaidyaraman, S, Maranas, CD. 2001. "Minimal Reaction Sets for Escherichia coli Metabolism under Different Growth Requirements and Uptake Environments." Biotechnol Prog 17: 791-797.	
	7	Cameron, DC, Altaras, NE, Hoffman, ML, Shaw, AJ. 1998. "Metabolic engineering of propanediol pathways." Biotechnol Prog 14(1): 116-25.	
	8	Compagno, C, Boschi, F, Ranzi, BM. 1996. "Glycerol production in a triose phosphate isomerase deficient mutant of Saccharomyces cerevisiae". Biotechnol Prog 12(5): 591-5.	
	9	Edwards, JS, Ibarra, RU, Palsson, Bo. 2001. "In silico predictions of Escherichia coli metabolic capabilities are consistent with experimental data". Nat Biotechnol 19(2): 125-30.	
	10	Edwards, JS, Palsson, BO. 2000. "The Escherichia coli MG1655 in silico metabolic genotype: its definition, characteristics, and capabilities". Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 97(10): 5528-33.	
	11	Gupta, S, Clark, DP. 1989. "Escherichia coli derivatives lacking both alcohol dehydrogenase and phosphotransacetylase grow anaerobically by lactate fermentation." J Bacteriol 171(7): 3650-5.	

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
-----------------------	--	--------------------	--

* EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

¹ Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). ² Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO		Complete if Known	
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT (Use as many sheets as necessary)		Application Number	
		Filing Date	
		First Named Inventor	MARANAS, Costas D.
		Group Art Unit	
		Examiner Name	
Sheet	3	of	3
		Attorney Docket Number	P06367US03

OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS			
Examiner Initials *	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
	12	Hartlep, M, Hussmann, W, Prayitno, N, Meynial-Salles, I, Zeng, AP. 2002. "Study of two-stage processes for the microbial production of 1,3-propanediol from glucose". Appl Microbiol Biotechnol 60(1-2): 60-6.	
	13	Hugler, M, Menendez, C, Schagger, H, Fuchs, G. 2002. "Malonyl-coenzyme A reductase from Chloroflexus aurantiacus, a key enzyme of the 3-hydroxypropionate cycle for autotrophic CO(2) fixation". J Bacteriol 184(9): 2404-10.	
	14	Ibarra, RU, Edwards, JS, Palsson, BO. 2002. "Escherichia coli K-12 undergoes adaptive evolution to achieve in silico predicted optimal growth". Nature 420(6912): 186-9.	
	15	Menendez, C, Bauer, Z, Huber, H, Gad'on, N, Stetter, KO, Fuchs, G. 1999. "Presence of acetyl coenzyme A (CoA) carboxylase and propionyl-CoA carboxylase in autotrophic Crenarchaeota and indication for operation of a 3-hydroxypropionate cycle in autotrophic carbon fixation". J Bacteriol 181(4): 1088-98.	
	16	Segre, D, Vitkup, D, Church, GM. 2002. "Analysis of optimality in natural and perturbed metabolic networks". Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 99(23): 15112-7.	
	17	Stols, L, Donnelly, MI. 1997. "Production of succinic acid through overexpression of NAD(+)-dependent malic enzyme in an Escherichia coli mutant". Appl Environ Microbiol 63(7): 2695-701.	
	18	Zeikus, JG, Jain, MK, Elankovan, P. 1999. "Biotechnology of succinate acid production and markets for derived industrial products". Appl Microbiol Biotechnol 51: 545-552. Zeng, AP, Biebl, H. 2002. Bulk chemicals from biotechnology: the case of 1,3-propanediol production and the new trends. Adv Biochem Eng Biotechnol 74: 239-59.	
	19	Zhu, MM, Lawman, PD, Cameron, DC. 2002. "Improving 1,3-propanediol production from glycerol in a metabolically engineered Escherichia coli by reducing accumulation of sn-glycerol-3-phosphate". Biotechnol Prog >18(4): 694-9.	

Examiner Signature		Date Considered	
--------------------	--	-----------------	--

* EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

¹ Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). ² Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 2.0 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.